

SN54HC138, SN74HC138 3-LINE TO 8-LINE DECODERS/DEMULTIPLEXERS

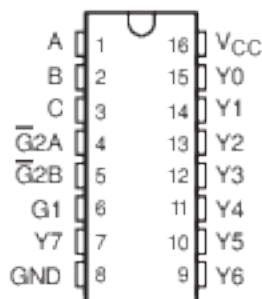
SCLS107E – DECEMBER 1982 – REVISED SEPTEMBER 2003

- Targeted Specifically for High-Speed Memory Decoders and Data-Transmission Systems
- Wide Operating Voltage Range of 2 V to 6 V
- Outputs Can Drive Up To 10 LSTTL Loads
- Low Power Consumption, 80- μ A Max I_{CC}
- Typical $t_{pd} = 15$ ns
- ± 4 -mA Output Drive at 5 V
- Low Input Current of 1 μ A Max
- Incorporate Three Enable Inputs to Simplify Cascading and/or Data Reception

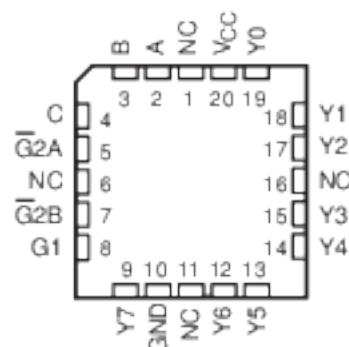
description/ordering information

The 'HC138 devices are designed to be used in high-performance memory-decoding or data-routing applications requiring very short propagation delay times. In high-performance memory systems, these decoders can be used to minimize the effects of system decoding. When employed with high-speed memories utilizing a fast enable circuit, the delay times of these decoders and the enable time of the memory are usually less than the typical access time of the memory. This means that the effective system delay introduced by the decoders is negligible.

SN54HC138 ... J OR W PACKAGE
SN74HC138 ... D, DB, N, NS, OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



SN54HC138 ... FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



NC – No internal connection

ORDERING INFORMATION

T_A	PACKAGE†		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–40°C to 85°C	PDIP – N	Tube of 25	SN74HC138N	SN74HC138N
	SOIC – D	Tube of 40	SN74HC138D	HC138
		Reel of 2500	SN74HC138DR	
		Reel of 250	SN74HC138DT	
	SOP – NS	Reel of 2000	SN74HC138NSR	HC138
	SSOP – DB	Reel of 2000	SN74HC138DBR	HC138
–55°C to 125°C	TSSOP – PW	Tube of 90	SN74HC138PW	HC138
		Reel of 2000	SN74HC138PWR	
		Reel of 250	SN74HC138PWT	
	CDIP – J	Tube of 25	SNJ54HC138J	SNJ54HC138J
	CFP – W	Tube of 150	SNJ54HC138W	SNJ54HC138W
	LOCC – FK	Tube of 55	SNJ54HC138FK	SNJ54HC138FK

† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.



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**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

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SN54HC138, SN74HC138

3-LINE TO 8-LINE DECODERS/DEMULTIPLEXERS

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description/ordering information (continued)

The conditions at the binary-select inputs at the three enable inputs select one of eight output lines. Two active-low and one active-high enable inputs reduce the need for external gates or inverters when expanding. A 24-line decoder can be implemented without external inverters, and a 32-line decoder requires only one inverter. An enable input can be used as a data input for demultiplexing applications.

FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS						OUTPUTS							
ENABLE			SELECT										
G1	$\overline{G2A}$	$\overline{G2B}$	C	B	A	Y0	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6	Y7
X	H	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	X	H	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	X	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	H	L	L	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H
H	L	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H
H	L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H
H	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L



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The diagram shows a 3-to-8 decoder implemented with NAND gates. The inputs are A (1), B (2), and C (3). These inputs are first connected to three NAND gates (G1, G2A, G2B) which produce the complemented inputs $\overline{A}$, $\overline{B}$, and $\overline{C}$. These complemented inputs are then connected to a 3x3 grid of NAND gates to produce the eight outputs Y0 through Y7. The outputs are labeled 15, 14, 13, 12, 11, 10, 9, and 7 respectively.

2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

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3-LINE TO 8-LINE DECODERS/DEMULTIPLEXERS

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recommended operating conditions (see Note 3)

			SN54HC138			SN74HC138			UNIT
			MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
V _{CC}	Supply voltage		2	5	6	2	5	6	V
V _{IH}	High-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2 V	1.5			1.5			V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.15			3.15			
		V _{CC} = 6 V	4.2			4.2			
V _{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2 V	0.5			0.5			V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	1.35			1.35			
		V _{CC} = 6 V	1.8			1.8			
V _I	Input voltage		0	V _{CC}		0	V _{CC}		V
V _O	Output voltage		0	V _{CC}		0	V _{CC}		V
Δt/Δv	Input transition rise/fall time	V _{CC} = 2 V	1000			1000			ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	500			500			
		V _{CC} = 6 V	400			400			
T _A	Operating free-air temperature		-55		125	-40		85	°C

NOTE 3: All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		V_{CC}	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$			SN54HC138		SN74HC138		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{OH}	$V_I = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$	$I_{OH} = -20\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	2 V	1.9	1.998		1.9		1.9		V
			4.5 V	4.4	4.499		4.4		4.4		
			6 V	5.9	5.999		5.9		5.9		
		$I_{OH} = -4\text{ mA}$	4.5 V	3.98	4.3		3.7		3.84		
		$I_{OH} = -5.2\text{ mA}$	6 V	5.48	5.8		5.2		5.34		
V_{OL}	$V_I = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$	$I_{OL} = 20\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	2 V		0.002	0.1		0.1		0.1	V
			4.5 V		0.001	0.1		0.1		0.1	
			6 V		0.001	0.1		0.1		0.1	
		$I_{OL} = 4\text{ mA}$	4.5 V		0.17	0.26		0.4		0.33	
		$I_{OL} = 5.2\text{ mA}$	6 V		0.15	0.26		0.4		0.33	
I_I	$V_I = V_{CC} \text{ or } 0$		6 V		± 0.1	± 100		± 1000		± 1000	nA
I_{CC}	$V_I = V_{CC} \text{ or } 0, I_O = 0$		6 V			8		160		80	μA
C_i			2 V to 6 V		3	10		10		10	pF



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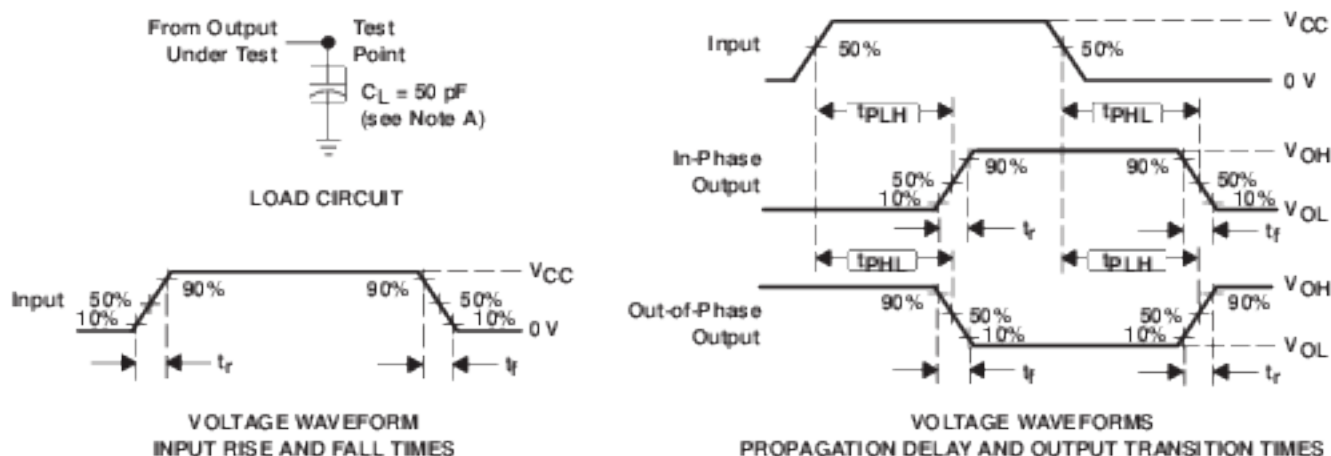
switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $C_L = 50$ pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V_{CC}	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$			SN54HC138		SN74HC138		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{pd}	A, B, or C	Any Y	2 V		67	180		270		225	ns
			4.5 V		18	36		54		45	
			6 V		15	31		46		38	
	Enable	Any Y	2 V		66	155		235		195	
			4.5 V		18	31		47		39	
			6 V		15	26		40		33	
t_f		Any	2 V		38	75		110		95	ns
			4.5 V		8	15		22		19	
			6 V		6	13		19		16	

operating characteristics, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
C_{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	No load	85	pF

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



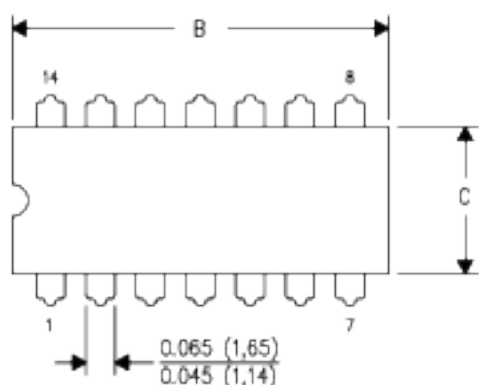
- NOTES:
- C_L includes probe and test-fixture capacitance.
 - Phase relationships between waveforms were chosen arbitrarily. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 1$ MHz, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r = 6$ ns, $t_f = 6$ ns.
 - The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.
 - t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

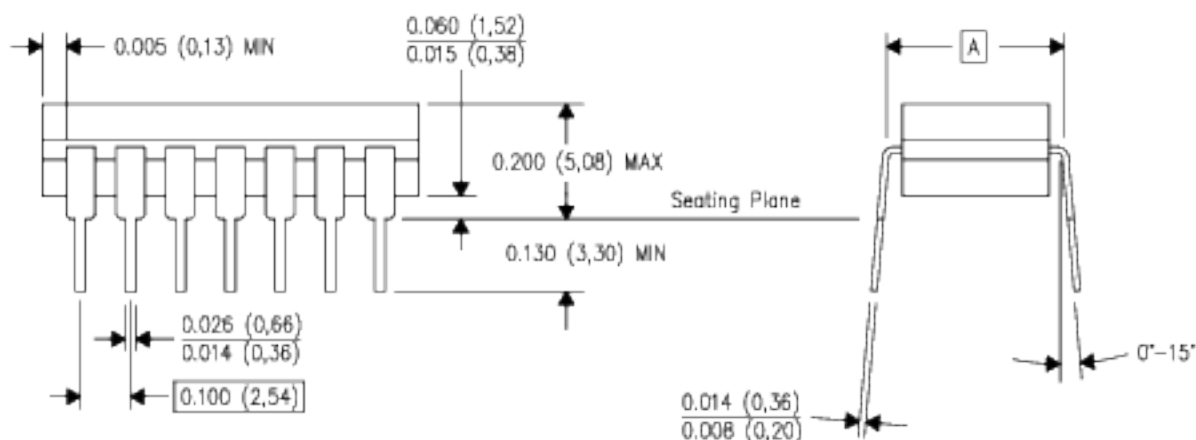
J (R-GDIP-T**)

14 LEADS SHOWN

CERAMIC DUAL IN-LINE PACKAGE



PINS ** DIM	14	16	18	20
A	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC
B MAX	0.785 (19,94)	.840 (21,34)	0.960 (24,38)	1.060 (26,92)
B MIN	—	—	—	—
C MAX	0.300 (7,62)	0.300 (7,62)	0.310 (7,87)	0.300 (7,62)
C MIN	0.245 (6,22)	0.245 (6,22)	0.220 (5,59)	0.245 (6,22)

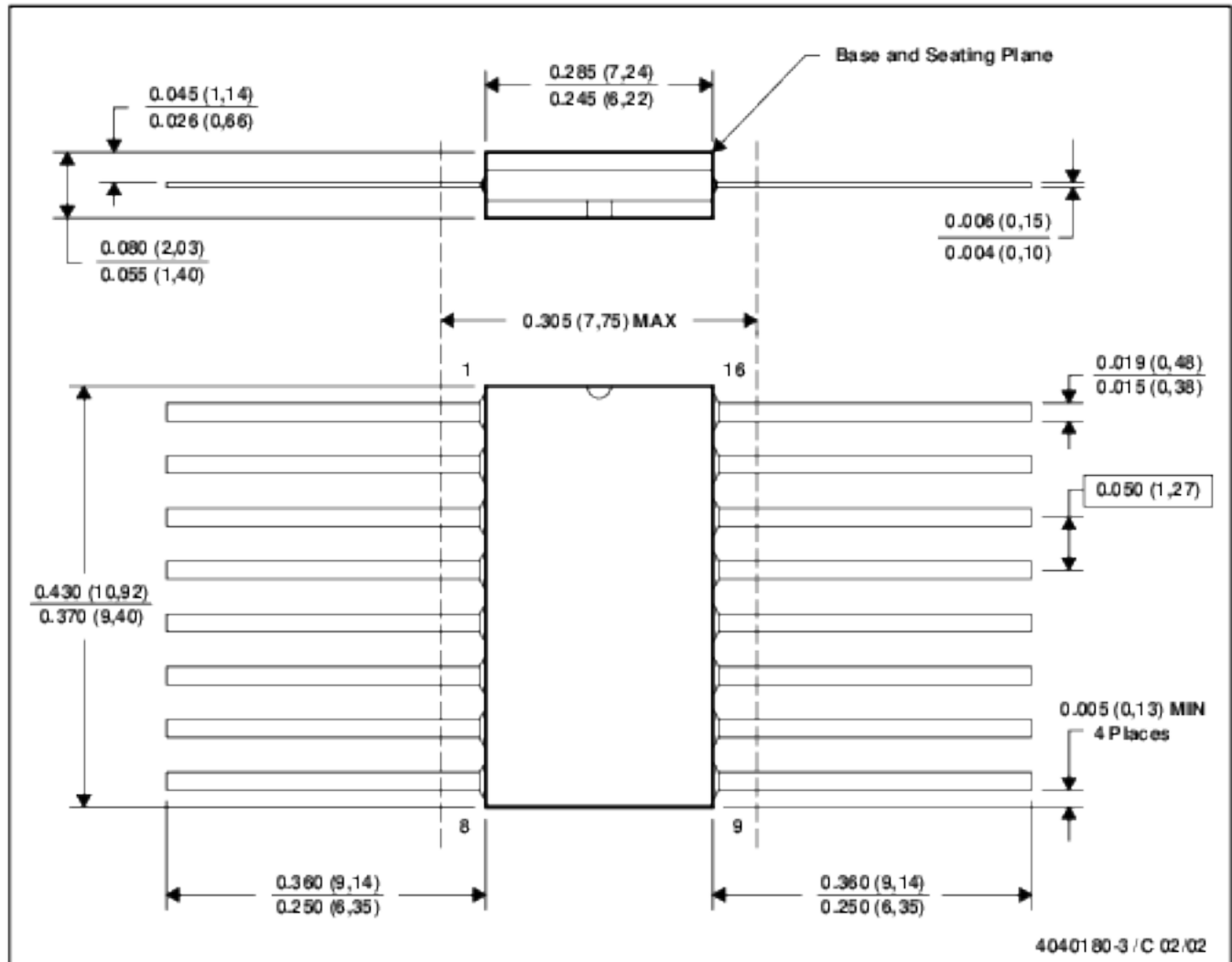


4040083/F 03/03

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 - D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
 - E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T14, GDIP1-T16, GDIP1-T18 and GDIP1-T20.

W (R-GDFP-F16)

CERAMIC DUAL FLATPACK

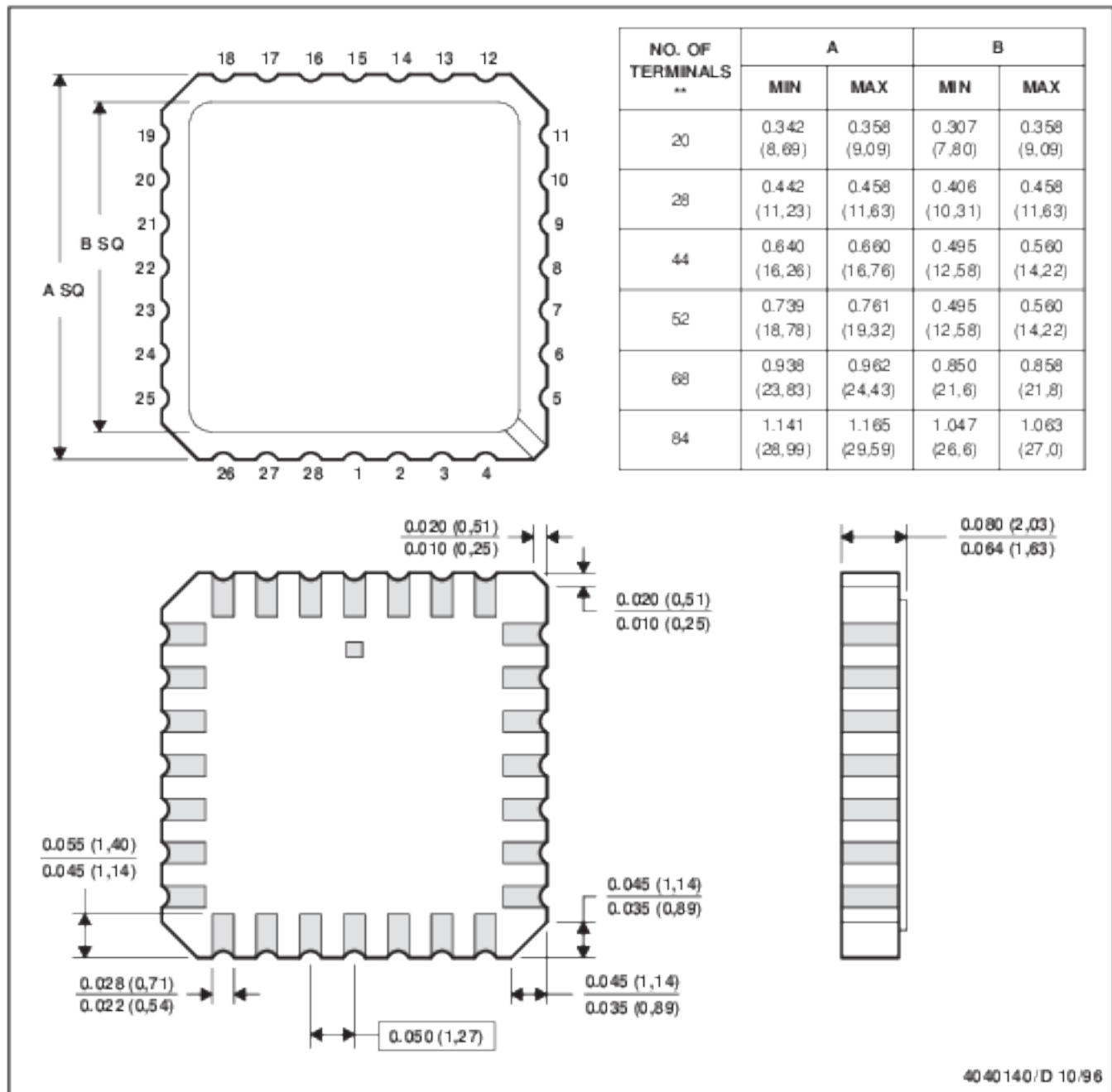


- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
 - Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only.
 - Falls within MIL-STD-1835 GDFP-1 F16 and JEDEC MO-092AC

FK (S-CQCC-N**)

LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER

28 TERMINAL SHOWN

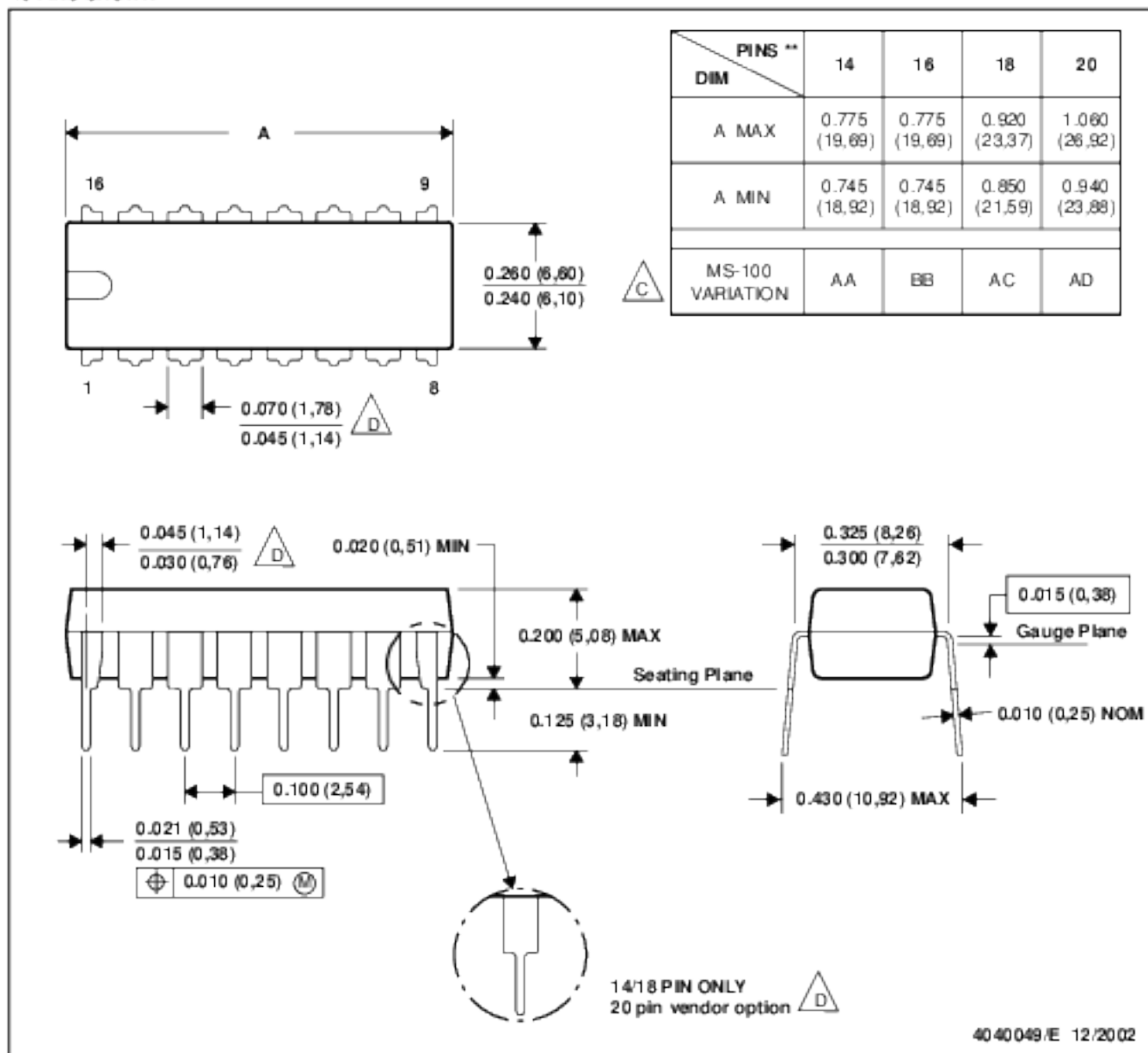


- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.
 - The terminals are gold plated.
 - Falls within JEDEC MS-004

N (R-PDIP-T**)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

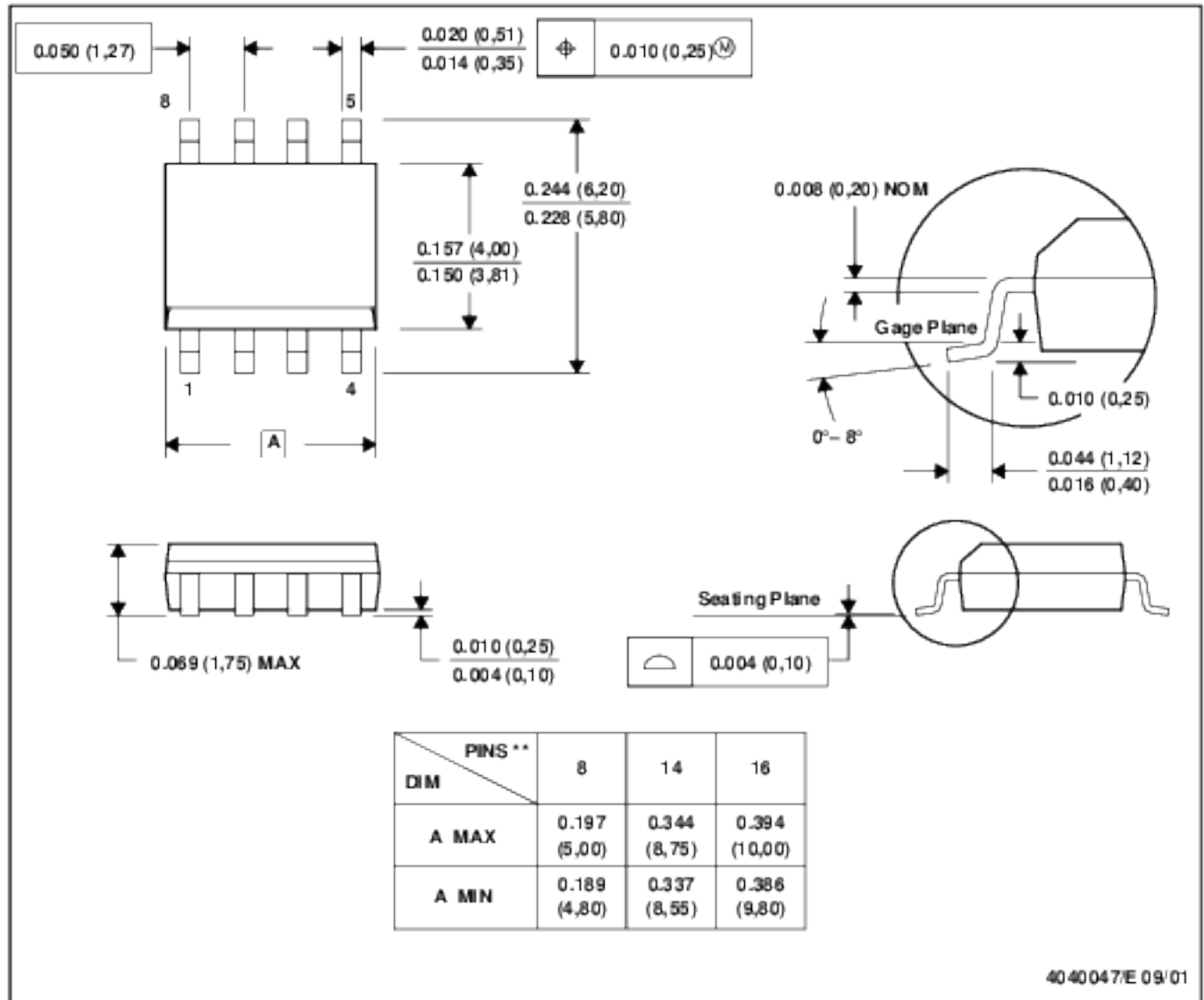
C. Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).

D. The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

D (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

8 PINS SHOWN



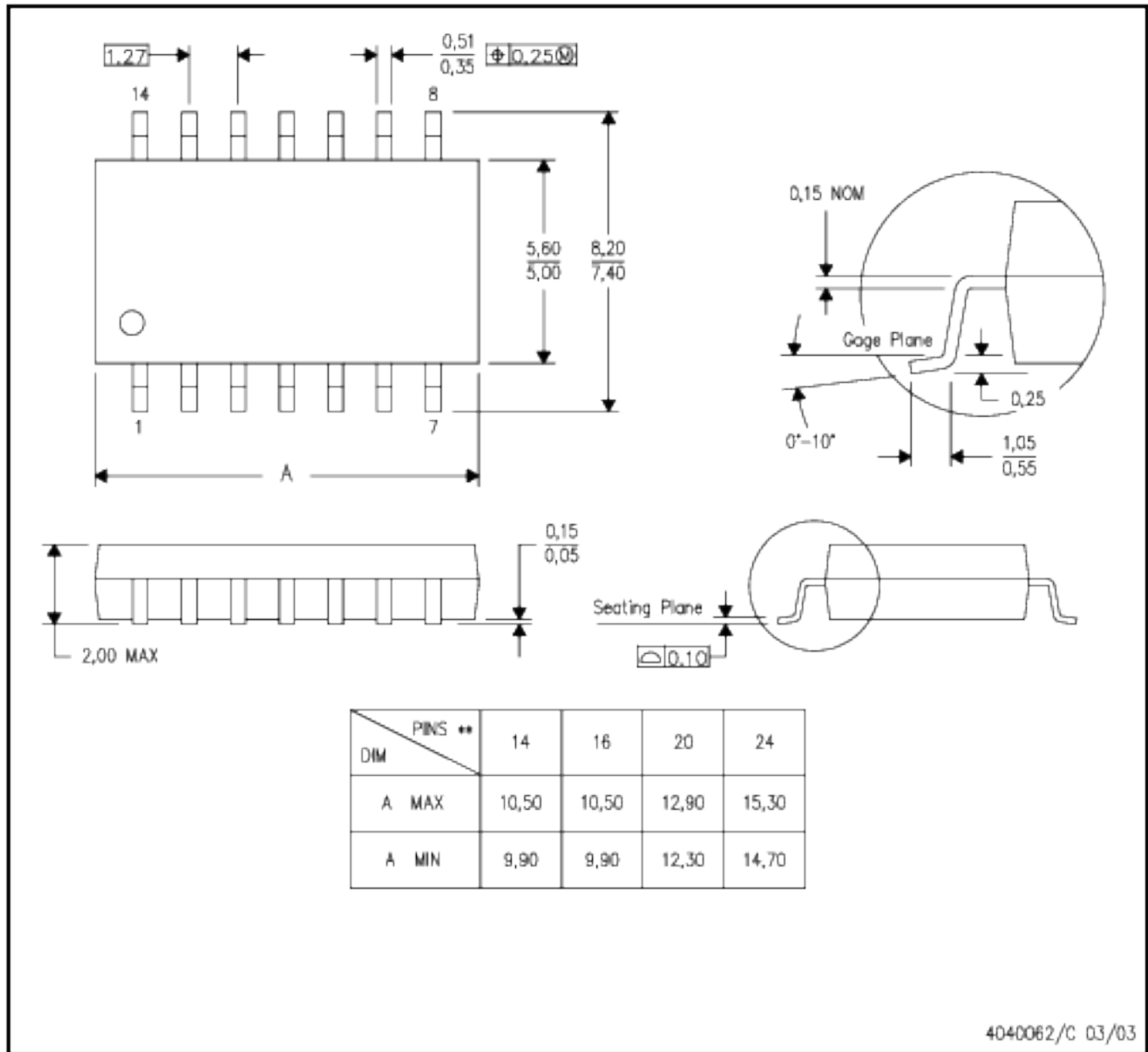
- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0.008 (0,15).
 D. Falls within JEDEC MS-012

MECHANICAL DATA

NS (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14-PINS SHOWN

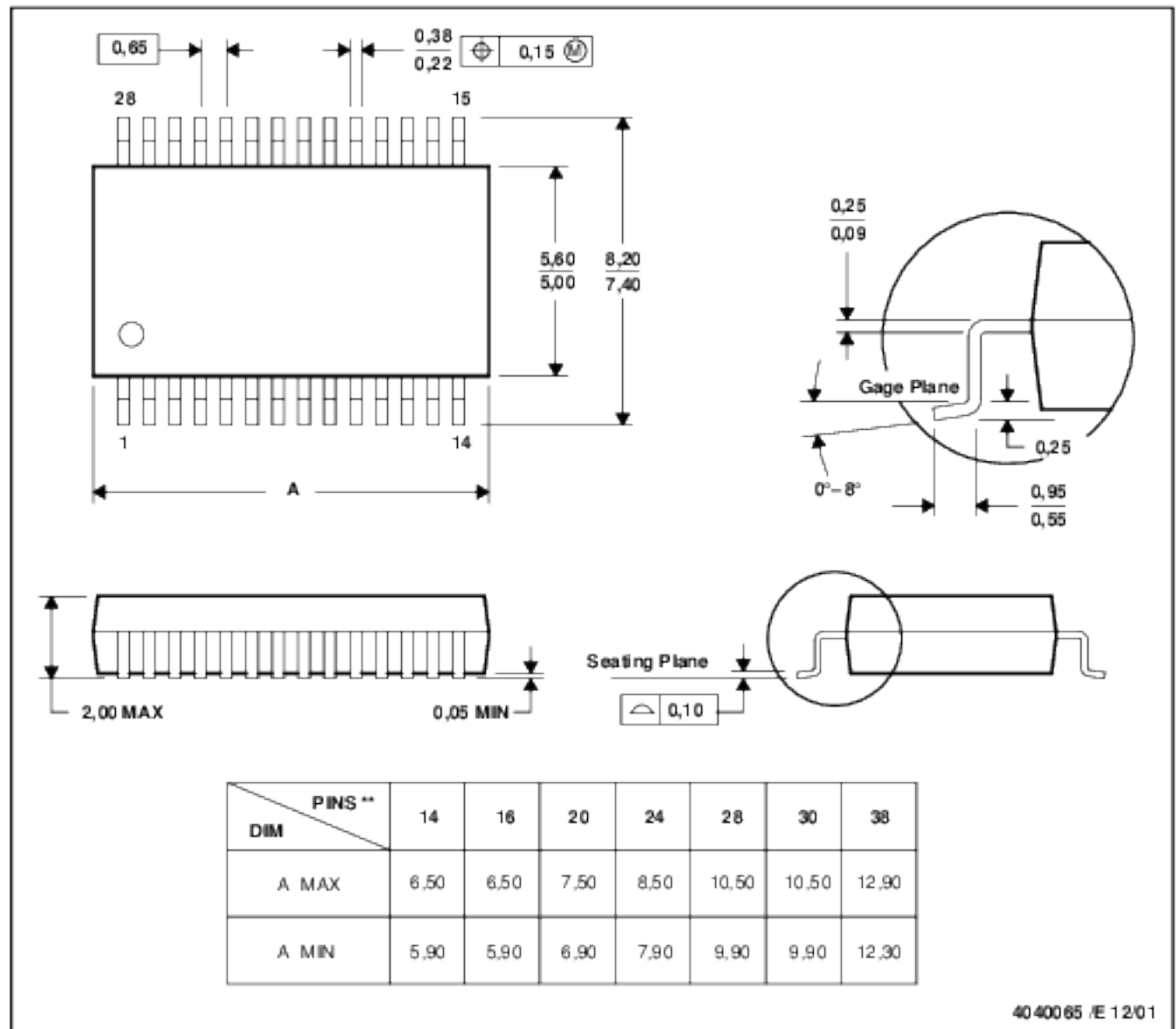


- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

DB (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE

28 PINS SHOWN

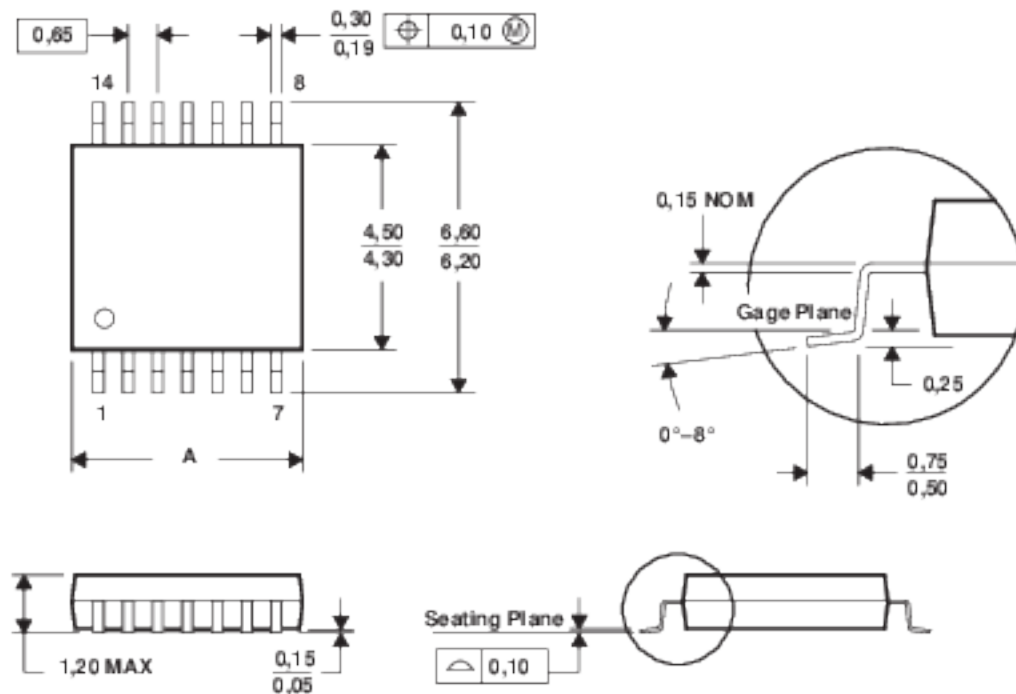


- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-150

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



PINS ** DIM	8	14	16	20	24	28
A MAX	3,10	5,10	5,10	6,60	7,90	9,80
A MIN	2,90	4,90	4,90	6,40	7,70	9,60

4040064/F 01/97

- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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Mailing Address: Texas Instruments
Post Office Box 655303 Dallas, Texas 75265

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